



## **Unicorn/Startups Valuation – Perspective of a Venture Capital**

# **VC BUSINESS MODEL**

# Our "clients" are tech startups which have unique characteristics



Digital Business  
(No Asset)

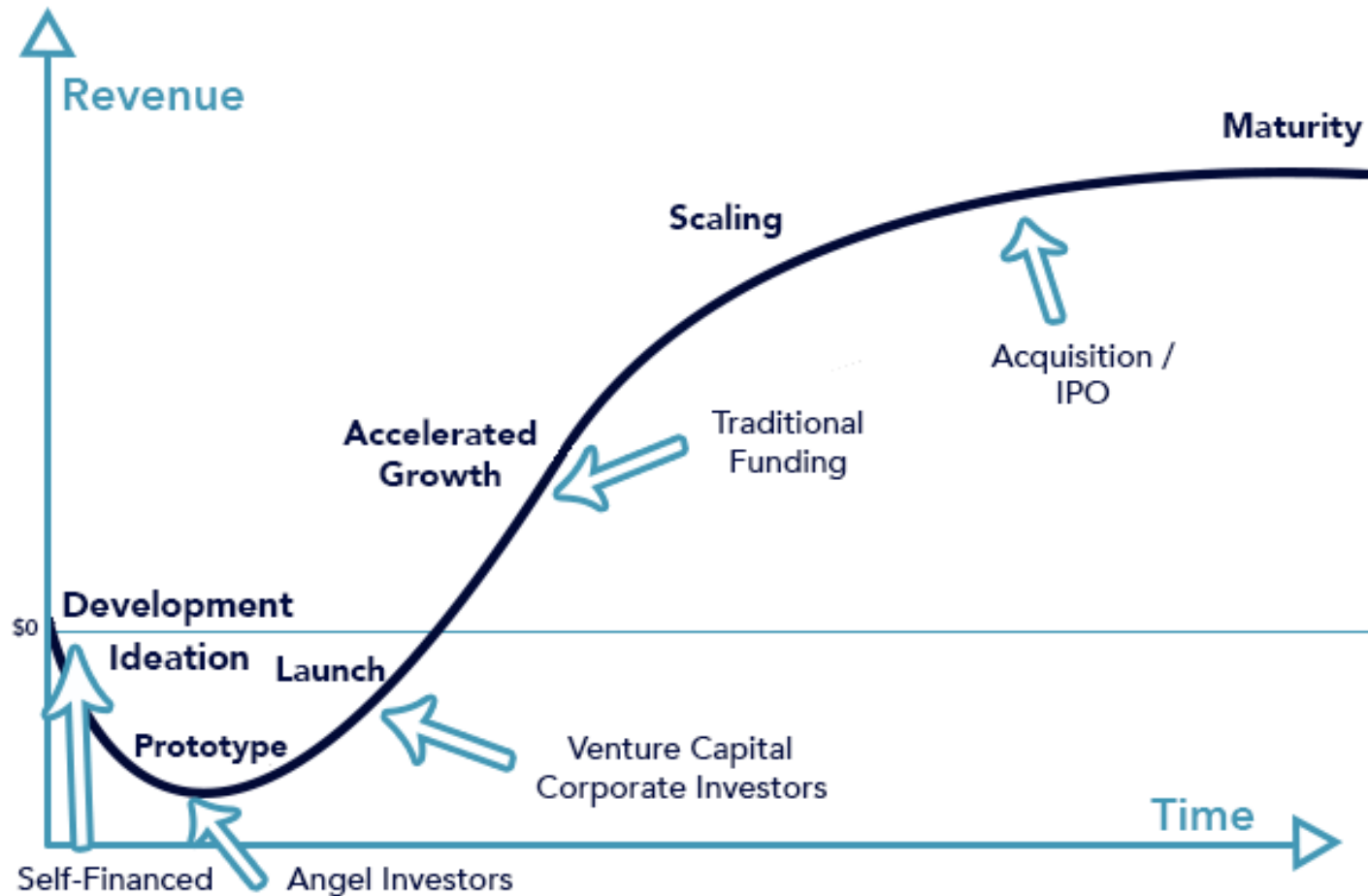


Problem/Solution Driven  
(No clear demand,  
business model)



Scaling Potential  
through Technology

# Many startups may need continuous funding before they can be profitable – investment in startup is risky



# VC could make serious money only from a few of their investments (*hits driven business*)

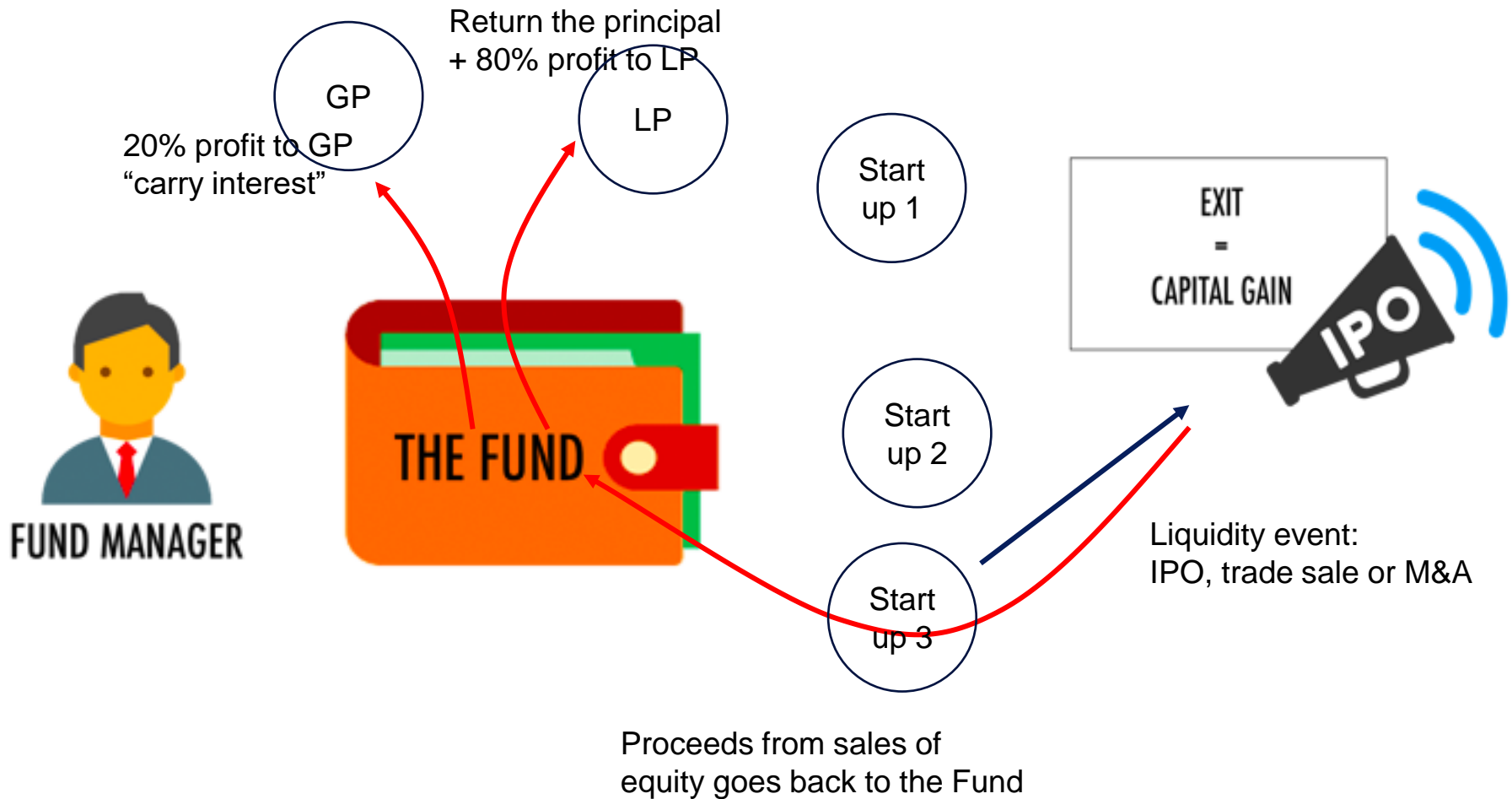


70% Fail	x	\$ 0 M
20% Break even	x	\$ 1 M
10% Hits!	x	\$ 30 M
		<hr/>
		\$ 64 M +

USD 1M X 20 startups  
= USD 20 M investment

Assuming deployment of \$5m per year for 4 years, and full exit happens at year 8<sup>th</sup>, **overall 3.2x Return in 8 years gives 23% IRR**

# Typical VC invests in startups as minority shareholders and expects return through capital gain



# HOW WE INVEST

# Criteria to evaluate startup investments

Seed/  
early stage



Founder  
Team



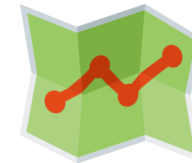
Market  
Potential



Business  
Concept



Market  
Competition

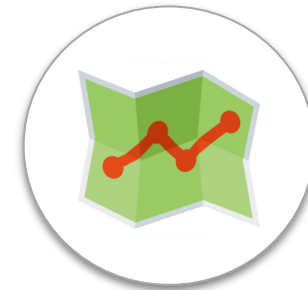


Traction



Strategic  
Fit

Growth Stage





# Valuation Method



Research comparable companies and their performance indicator: revenue, EBITDA, or GMV



Determine the ratio of their performance indicator and market value (usually market price)



Adjust the multiple up or down depending on the development of start-up or other factors

Most technology startups have little revenue or profits, uncertain future prospects, and limited tangible assets. Therefore, DCF valuation is challenging. Instead, VCs use relative valuation or the market multiple approach to estimate their value.

# Other Valuation Methods

- 1) Berkus method
- 2) Risk Factor Summation method
- 3) Scorecard Valuation Method
- 4) Book Value Method
- 5) Liquidation Value Method
- 6) Discounted Cash Flow method
- 7) First Chicago Method
- 8) And many others...



# The big part of the job starts after we invest – value creation activities



Sales & Partnership



Hiring Team Members



Growth Hacking



Government Relations



Mentorship



Finance & Fund Raising



**mandiri**  
capital